

Introduction to Model Checking
 Summer term 2007

– Series 5 –

Hand in on May 11 before the exercise class.

Exercise 1

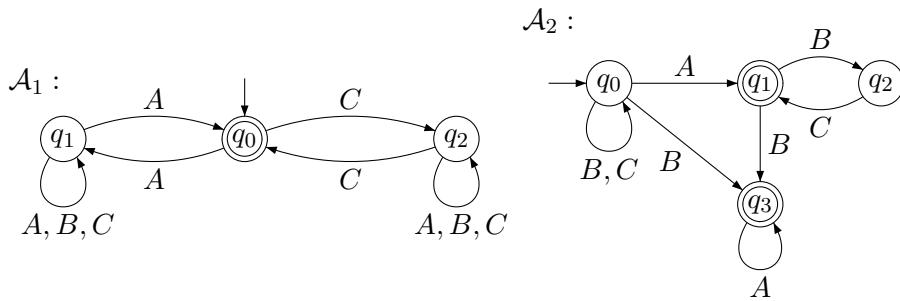
(2 + 2 points)

 Find nondeterministic Büchi automata that accept the following ω regular languages:

- a) $L_1 = \{\sigma \in \{A, B\}^\omega \mid \sigma \text{ contains } ABA \text{ infinitely often, but } AA \text{ only finitely often}\}$
- b) $L_2 = \mathcal{L}_\omega((AB + C)^*((AA + B)C)^\omega + (A^*C)^\omega)$

Exercise 2

(1 + 2 points)

 Consider the following NBA \mathcal{A}_1 and \mathcal{A}_2 over the alphabet $\Sigma = \{A, B, C\}$:

 Find ω regular expressions for the languages accepted by \mathcal{A}_1 and \mathcal{A}_2 , respectively.

Exercise 3

(4 points)

 Prove or disprove the following equivalences for ω -regular expressions:

- a) $(E_1 + E_2).F^\omega \equiv E_1.F^\omega + E_2.F^\omega$
- b) $E.(F_1 + F_2)^\omega \equiv E.F_1^\omega + E.F_2^\omega$
- c) $E.(F.F^*)^\omega \equiv E.F^\omega$
- d) $(E^*.F)^\omega \equiv E^*.F^\omega$

 Here, E, E_1, E_2, F, F_1, F_2 denote regular expressions with $\varepsilon \notin \mathcal{L}(F) \cup \mathcal{L}(F_1) \cup \mathcal{L}(F_2)$.

Exercise 4

(4 points)

Show that the class of languages accepted by DBA is not closed under complementation.