

Prof. Dr. Ir. J.-P. Katoen

M. Neuhäuser

Introduction to Model Checking
Winter term 08/09**– Series 3 –**

Hand in on November 14 before the exercise class.

Exercise 1 (3 points)

Give an algorithm (in pseudo-code) for invariant checking such that in case the invariant is refuted, a *minimal* counterexample, i.e. a counterexample of minimal length, is provided as error indication.

Exercise 2 (4 points)

Let P and P' be liveness properties over AP . Prove or disprove the following claims:

- a) $P \cup P'$ is a liveness property and
- b) $P \cap P'$ is a liveness property.

Answer the same question for safety properties.

Exercise 3 (4 points)

Let P be a linear time property. Prove that $\text{closure}(P)$ is a safety property.

Exercise 4 (3 points)

Let $AP = \{a, b\}$ and let P be the LT property of all infinite words $\sigma = A_0 A_1 A_2 \dots \in (2^{AP})^\omega$ such that there exists $n \geq 0$ with $a \in A_i$ for $0 \leq i < n$, $\{a, b\} = A_n$ and $b \in A_j$ for infinitely many $j \geq 0$. Provide a decomposition $P = P_{\text{safe}} \cap P_{\text{live}}$ into a safety and into a liveness property.