

9. Exercise sheet *Semantics and Verification of Software 2007*

Due to Wed., 20 June 2007, *before* the exercise course begins.

Exercise 9.1:

Perform a *common subexpression elimination* on the following program (using temporary variables):

```
x := x + 1;  
y := 1;  
while x * y ≠ z do  
  if x * y > z then  
    x := x + 1;  
    y := 1;  
  else  
    y := y + 1;
```

Exercise 9.2:

Perform an *available expression analysis* for the following nonterminating program:

```
z := x + y;  
while true do skip
```

Determine all solutions of the corresponding equation system.

Exercise 9.3:

A modification of the *available expressions analysis* detects when an expression is available in a *particular variable*: an expression a is available in x at label l if it has been evaluated and assigned to x on all paths leading to l and if the values of x and the variables in the expression have not changed since then. Develop the data flow equations for this analysis.

Exercise 9.4:

Perform a *live variable analysis* for the following program:

```
y := 1;  
while x > 0 do x := x - 1;  
y := 2;
```