

Diagnosis, Synthesis and Analysis of Probabilistic Models

Tingting Han

University of Twente, The Netherlands

September 25, 2009

What do I do?

What do I do?

Mom



Fixing computers

What do I do?

Mom



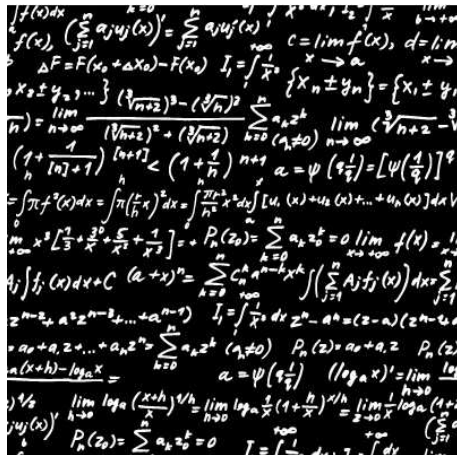
Programming

What do I do?

A college mate



Mom



Applied mathematics, Formal methods

What do I do?

A college mate



Mom



What do I do?

A college mate



Mom



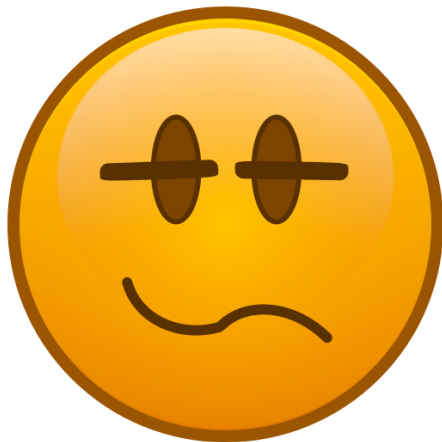
Correctness!

What do I do?

A college mate



Mom



What do I do?

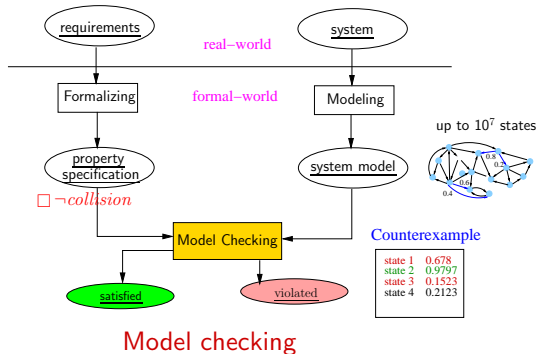


There should be no collisions!

A college mate



Mom



Model checking

What do I do?

A college mate



Mom



What do I do?

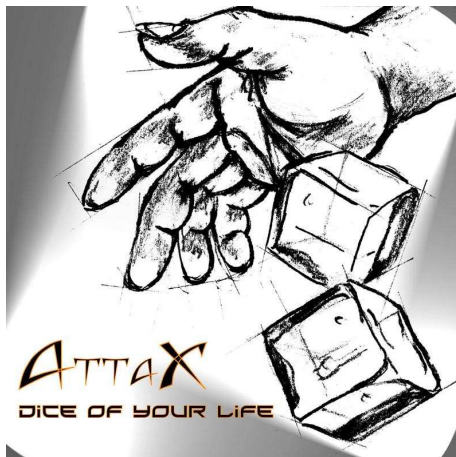
A researcher in a workshop



A college mate



Mom



add Probability!

What do I do?

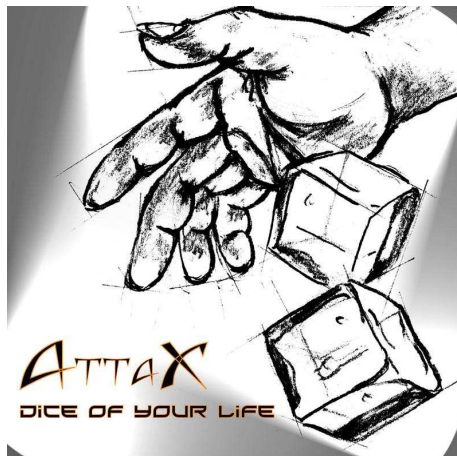
A researcher in a workshop



A college mate



Mom



add **Probability!** \Rightarrow probabilistic model checking

What do I do?

Boss



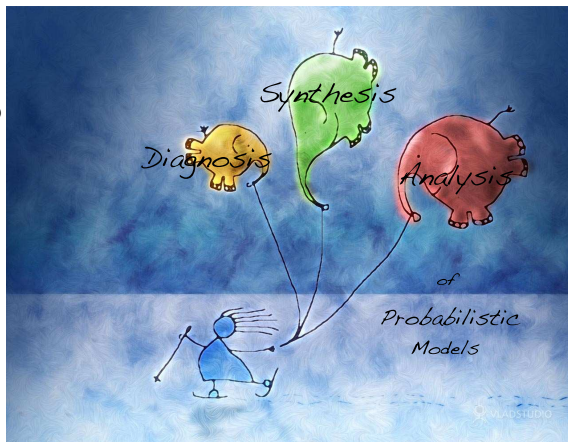
A researcher in a workshop



A college mate



Mom



Analysis





Specifications

	branching-time		linear-time	
logic				
automata				
	untimed	real-time	untimed	real-time

Analysis

How to model check ^{model}CTMC against ?

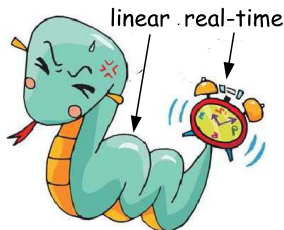
For CTMC model:

	branching-time		linear-time	
logic				
automata				
	untimed	real-time	untimed	real-time

Analysis

How to model check $\overbrace{\text{CTMC}}^{\text{model}}$ against $\overbrace{\text{linear real-time specification}}^{\text{specification}}$?

For CTMC model:

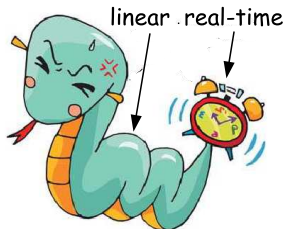


	branching-time		linear-time	
logic				
automata				Here!
	untimed	real-time	untimed	real-time

Analysis

How to model check $\overbrace{\text{CTMC}}^{\text{model}}$ against $\overbrace{\text{linear real-time}}^{\text{specification}}$ specification?

For CTMC model:



	branching-time		linear-time	
logic	😊	😊	😊	
automata			😊	Here!
	untimed	real-time	untimed	real-time

CTMC \Rightarrow probabilistic model checking \Leftarrow deterministic timed automata

Diagnosis

Diagnosis

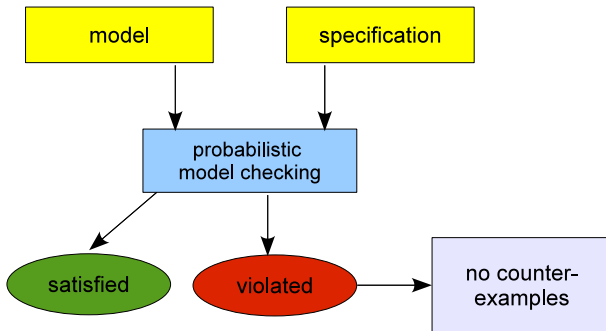


What's wrong with your model?

Diagnosis



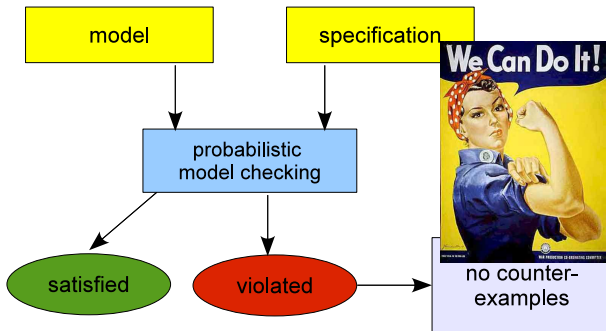
What's wrong with your model?



Diagnosis



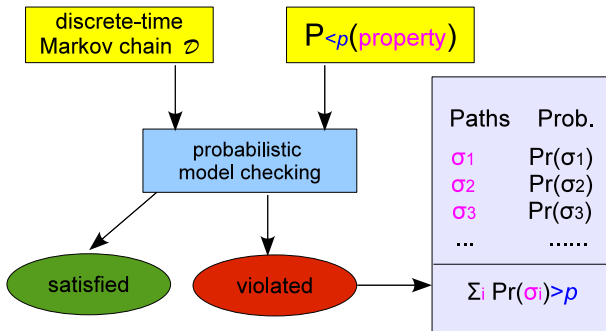
What's wrong with your model?



Diagnosis



What's wrong with your model?



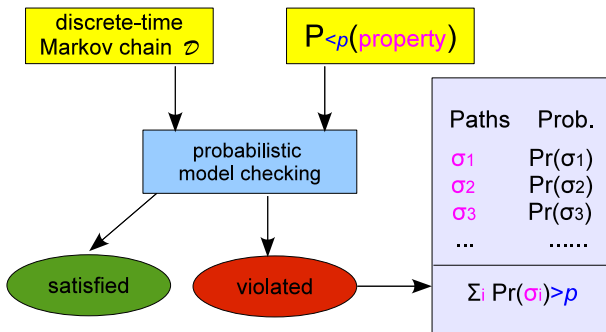
What has been done?

- Define a counterexample

Diagnosis



What's wrong with your model?



What has been done?

- Define a counterexample
- Design algorithms

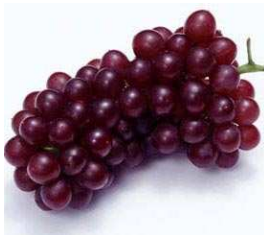
Diagnosis



What's wrong with your model?

Compact representation

Before:



After:



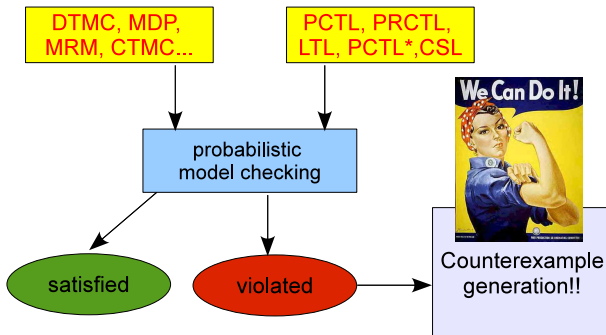
What has been done?

- Define a counterexample
- Compact representation
- Design algorithms

Diagnosis



What's wrong with your model?

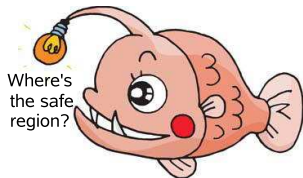


What has been done?

- Define a counterexample
- Design algorithms
- Compact representation
- Generalization

Synthesis

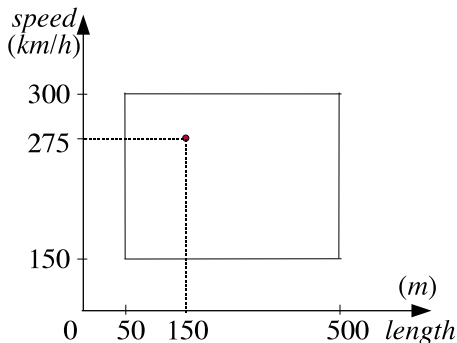
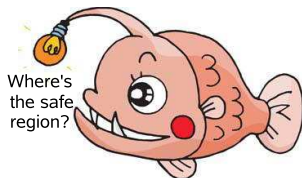
What parameter values can make the model “safe”?



Synthesis

What parameter values can make the model “safe”?

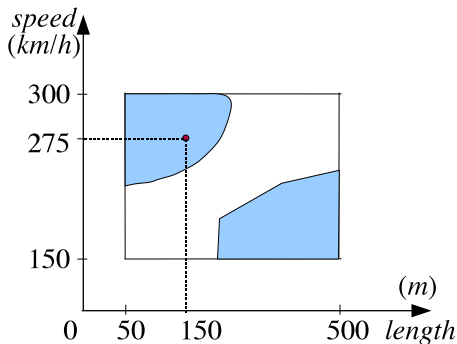
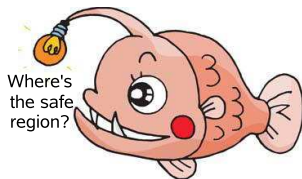
trains[*speed*=?, *length*=?] satisfies $\mathcal{P}_{>0.9999}(\text{no collision})$



Synthesis

What parameter values can make the model “safe”?

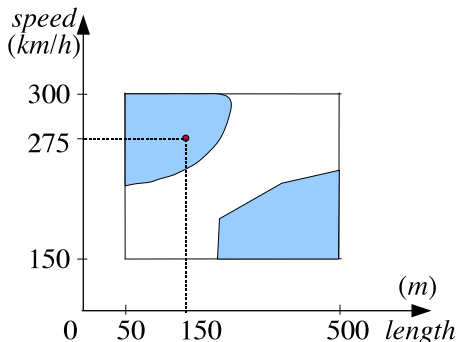
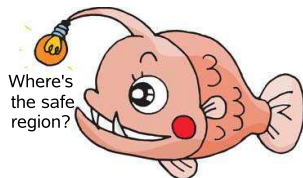
trains[*speed*=?, *length*=?] satisfies $\mathcal{P}_{>0.9999}(\text{no collision})$



Synthesis

What parameter values can make the model “safe”?

trains[*speed* = ?, *length* = ?] satisfies $\mathcal{P}_{>0.9999}(\text{no collision})$



Parameter synthesis is much harder than model checking!



köszönöm תודה *dėkuji*

mahalo 고맙습니다

thank you

merci 谢谢 *danke*

Ευχαριστώ شکرا

／どうもありがとう *gracias*

Bedankt